

1st October 1931 - This is about protests by unemployed workers in Salford due to the ongoing effects of the Great Depression.

SOUTH WALES DAILY POST AND CAMBRIA DAILY LEADER, October 1, 1931.

SAVE BUYING NEW LINO
Brush on
DARKALINE LIQUID LINO
From Ironmongers & Paint Stores
1/3 DOES SMALL ROOM

SOUTH WALES
Daily Post
AND CAMBRIA DAILY LEADER



Doctors themselves prefer
GENASPRIN
The SAFE brand of Aspirin

NO. 18,210.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1931.

[Registered in the General Post Office as a Newspaper.] ONE PENNY

Thousands of Unemployed Men Rush Salford Town Hall

FINAL SESSION OF STEEL CONFERENCE
BRITISH COMMENTS ON GERMAN METHODS
INGOT CONDITIONS
EFFORT TO REDUCE LOSSES

At the final session of its autumn meeting at Swansea today the Iron and Steel Institute (Sir Charles Wright, president, again in the chair) considered the papers of highly technical nature, and the institute's international character was strongly in evidence.

The first, on "The solidification and crystallization of steel ingots: the influence of the casting temperature and the undercooling capacity of the steel," was by Dr. Ing. Bernhard Mauschitzka (Wien, Lower Austria).

In the attention given in recent years to the improvement of steel by tempering it more uniform, it has been found that the degree of uniformity is determined by the structure of the ingot, Dr. Mauschitzka said.

Crystallization and segregation were very important, and their influence might be changed by hot forging, but never eliminated.

After detailing many experiments, Dr. Mauschitzka said his conclusion was that the solidification and crystallization of steel ingots were absolutely regular phenomena. The external conditions which indicated them and caused them to continue were determined by the cooling of the mould. They were influenced principally by the casting temperature and the undercooling capacity of the steel.

PROPERTIES OF STEEL.

The paramount importance of one of the factors was determined by the composition and the physical and crystallographic properties of the steel.

Crust-temperatures allow casting temperature the maximum purity made for primary crystallization and low segregation—this has improved quality due to increased uniformity.

Dr. N. Choppa (London) said that from the economic point of view the influence of many important factors was

POLICE IN FREE FIGHT
DOZENS OF ARRESTS MADE
CUT PROTEST
CORDON PROTECTS MAIN SQUARE

Thousands of Salford unemployed rushed the Town Hall in Bexley-square today during a demonstration. They had previously been refused permission to hold a meeting in the Square, and the crowd that rushed the Town Hall carried many banners.

The demonstration was arranged by the local unemployed workers' movement, to protest against proposed cuts in relief.

Dozens of arrests were made during a free fight between the police and the unemployed, who were refused permission to hold a meeting in the Square.

The mounted police and a special cordon of constables blocked the entrance to the Square, and the unemployed, brandishing banners, attempted to force their way to the Town Hall steps, where councillors and officials were standing.

PROPOSED CUT.

There was a special sitting of the Salford City Council today to consider recommendations of the finance committee in which a 10 per cent reduction in the total cost of out-door relief was proposed.

The Salford Branch of the National Unemployed Workers' Movement

Tributes to the "Daily Post" Supplement

Tributes were forthcoming from all quarters being in the quality of the supplement issued by the "Daily Post" on the occasion of the visit of the Iron and Steel Institute to Swansea.

THE MAYOR OF SWANSEA.

"I think it was an excellent idea on the part of the 'Post and Leader' to bring out such a splendid industrial supplement. If it continued at a most spectacular time with so many of the leading metallurgists in our midst from all parts of the country and abroad who, I am sure, will be greatly impressed by the various articles setting forth the possibilities of the industries of Swansea and district.

The general lay-out is very fine, and the illustrations excellent, and the whole effort reflects the greatest possible credit to the management and staff of the 'Post.' I am confident the supplement will be widely read with far-reaching benefit to our particular industries."

SIR W. CHARLES WRIGHT.

Very fine indeed. It is a very excellent supplement, and I am sure it will be read with the greatest interest by the members of the Iron and Steel Institute not only in South Wales but throughout the country.

I should like, if I may, to take this opportunity through the 'Daily Post' to say how very much I appreciate the great kindness shown by the Mayor of Swansea (Gen. Miller), Mr. Frank Hess (chairman of the Swansea Steel Association), Mr. H. C. Bond (chairman of the Welsh Plate and Sheet Manufacturers), Mr. Lewis Jones, the secretary, and other members of the local Reception Committee, and the proprietors of the works which have been visited, for the



NOTED SWANSEA WORKS.—A group of members of the Iron and Steel Institute photographed at Baldwin King's Dock Works, Swansea, yesterday. Included in the group are Sir Edgar Jones, Mr. H. Spence Thomas, Mr. W. R. Davies, Mr. Hugh Thomas, secretary of the Tiptone Association, and Captain M. Morris.

Continued from preceding column.

MR. R. G. LEWIS, J.P.:

It is a very fine supplement, and is just what was wanted to give publicity to our local industries. I feel that when it gets abroad in this and other countries, it will prove of great benefit to the town and district.

MR. LEWIS JONES:

I congratulate you on your Industrial Supplement. The "Post" has done its part very handsomely and effectively in making the autumn meetings of the Iron and Steel Institute at Swansea a great success.

DR. C. A. EDWARDS, F.R.S.:

I congratulate you upon the comprehensive nature of your review of the industrial features of the area, and upon the quality of the production.

I feel sure it will be of considerable service to the area.

In the most interesting part of the supplement which has, undoubtedly, been intensified by meetings of the Iron and Steel Institute, held now and earlier at Swansea, and from which good results may be expected in due course.

MR. I. H. SPENCE THOMAS:

DANCE SECRETARIES AND SOCIAL LEADERS
Should Turn
To PAGES 6 and 7

SIX MEN IN COURT
Sleeping Out in Morriston Brickworks

In the dock at the Swansea police court today were six men charged with sleeping out at the Copper Pit Brickworks, Morriston, and failing to give a satisfactory account of themselves.

Defendants were: Arthur Williams, John Evans, Dennis Regan, seaman; Daniel O'Brien, fireman; Cornelius Hurley, labourer; and William Morgan, an unemployed youth. P.C. (72) EYTON

ANNIVERSARY OF AIR DISASTER
BRITISH AVIATION'S BLACK CHAPTER

Twelve months ago next Monday—October 5—there occurred the greatest disaster in the history of British aviation. The R 101, the largest airship in the world, crashed in flames at Beauvais, France, a few hours after leaving her base at Cardington, Beds., on a voyage to India. Of the 54 people on board 48 perished instantly in the flames, and two died later.

Among the dead were—Lord Thomson, Secretary of State for Air; Air Vice-Marshal Sir Sefton Brancker, Director of Civil Aviation; Wing-Commander R. G. B. Colquhoun, Director of Airship Development; Lt-Col. V. C. Richmond, assistant Director of Air Services and the designer of the ship, and Major G. H. Scott, the communications officer.

OUR SPECIAL ARTICLES
A Note to Readers and Contributors

So great has been the interest taken in our Supplement by leaders of West Wales commerce and industry, and so detailed have been their examinations of the activities and problems with which they deal, that it has been found impossible to do justice to all of them within the pages of the Supplement, even after it had been increased in size.

Having regard to the importance of the articles, it was thought preferable to transfer some of them to the ordinary pages of this issue rather than to condense any of them.

Merely mechanical questions dictated the selection of articles which had to be transferred and their equal importance with those in the Supplement will be noticed:

Principal C. A. Edwards, D.Sc., F.R.S., Swansea University College, contributes on Page 13 an interesting article dealing with the relation of research in local industry, while Mr. Fred Rees, F.I.C.S., an expert of the Swansea Chamber of Commerce, writes authoritatively on Page 14 on the general cargo trade of Swansea and West Wales.

Mr. W. R. Brown, A.M.I.M.E., calls for the pooling of ideas in the complete industry and suggests probable lines of development in works practice in an article on Page 15.

Mr. Norman Clark, writes on problems of industrial transport on Page 12, on which page also will be found messages from the Mayors of Swansea, Llansly, Port Talbot, and Neath.

NO NEWS OF KINGSFORD SMITH
Non-Arrival at Rome Causing Anxiety

On inquiry at Heston Aerodrome this morning it was learned that no news had been received there of Air Commodore Kingsford Smith, whose non-

6th October 1931 - This refers to the sudden dissolution of Parliament and the calling of a snap election by Prime Minister Ramsey Macdonald as the Labour government was in crisis over how to react to the Depression. The resulting General Election on October 29th was a landslide for the National coalition mainly consisting of Conservatives.

Edna wears the Best of Hose "Bear Brand" has no peer she knows

SOUTH WALES
Daily Post
AND CAMBRIA DAILY LEADER

HEADACHE
- TAKE
GENASPRIN
The SAFE brand of Aspirin

NO. 18,214.

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 6, 1931.

[Registered at the General Post Office as a Newspaper.] ONE PENNY.

DISSOLUTION THIS WEEK

LABOUR PARTY'S POLICY FOR ELECTION

BANKS & INDUSTRY TO BE TAKEN OVER

"SHYLOCKS"

CAPITALISM AND ITS BASTILLE

Most important of the resolutions...
The trade policy resolution, moved by Mr. W. Graham, late President of the Board of Trade, condemned any attempt to bolster up capitalism by a general system of tariffs.

BANKS AND CREDIT.
Mr. Penhock Lawrence, M.P., moving a resolution demanding that the banking and credit system of the country should be brought under public control, said...
War debts, rent, and interest had remained sacrosanct. The banks saw only one way of reducing the cost of production, and that was to attack the standard of life of the working people of the world.

"BANKER VS. PEOPLE."
Mr. Erwin Bevin said "we ought to make it clear in this election that the real issue is not a doctor's mandate sailing out of a medical dilemma, but the bankers versus the people."

PREMIER CALLS ON THE KING TO-DAY

Cabinet Said To Be Unanimous

POLLING OCT. 27?



THE KING.
MR. MACDONALD'S STATEMENT TO PARLIAMENT

THE KING'S CONSENT TO-DAY TO THE DISSOLUTION

NO COUPONS

... "response unprecedented"
227, Oxford Street, Swansea.
The Advertisement Manager, South Wales Daily Post, Swansea.
Dear Sir,
We had an advertisement in your paper on Thursday last, the last, and would like you to know that the response was unprecedented, our small notice being covered many times by the demand for Witney Blankets, these being one of the items mentioned in our advert.
Yours faithfully,
p.p. Milllets Stores (1929), Ltd., R. Smith, Manager.

... "conspicuous design"
James's Cafe, Finch Square, Cardiff.
Dear Sir,
We wish please find enclosed cheque for £1.150. in settlement of a bill received. The amount due is a lot of good, and we wish to thank you very much for the conspicuous way in which it was drafted. Several people congratulated us on the "design" of the advert, but we always asked on the credit, to your layout expert. We have been able to look some more part again, so please reserve this draft for us. Again thanking you.
We beg to remain,
Yours faithfully,
p.p. James's Cafe, G. J. James.

GLANMOR FOUNDRY REPAIRS

Probability of Employment For 70 Men
The "Daily Post" understands that repairs are being carried out on one of the steel furnaces at the Glanmor Foundry, Llansilly, and it is probable that work will be resumed in the near future.
It will mean employment for about 70 men.

ST. MARY'S CHURCH WEDDING.—Miss Beatrice Eva Evans, and her bridegroom, Mr. George Owen, both of Richards-road, photographed after their wedding at St. Mary's, Swansea.

WITNESS'S NARROW ESCAPE
NEATH LORRY DRIVER FINED

"It was the narrowest escape I've ever had," stated a witness at the Swansea Police Court to-day, when giving evidence against William Henry Bullinger, aged 24, of Bryn-road, Neath, a lorry driver, who was summoned for driving a motor car in Neath-road in a manner dangerous to the public, and driving without due care and attention. Nurse Lillian Gwynn stated that she was about to leave a transporter at a stopping place near the Hafod Inn when Bullinger drove his lorry past.

DESERTED WOMAN'S EASY TIME
CHILDREN AT THE HOMES
AND NOTHING FOR HER TO DO!

Her case has been adjourned since May, Harriet Maud Hopkins, aged 31, appeared at the Swansea Police Court to-day, charged with being the person having the custody of three children, did wilfully neglect them in a manner likely to cause them unnecessary suffering.

22nd February 1941 - published on the morning after the third night of the Three Night Blitz. It was these raids which destroyed the town centre of Swansea that was familiar to Dylan from his childhood, and which he reminisced about in his broadcast *Return Journey*.

SOUTH WALES EVENING POST, FEBRUARY 22, 1941.

BRAINS
OF
WALES
ESTABLISHED 1713

No. 21,130

South Wales

Evening Post

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 1941 [Registered of the G.P.O. as a Newspaper]

THREE-HALFPENCE

HOME AGAIN TO THE COMFORT OF "ROATH" FURNITURE.

ASK FOR FREE CATALOGUE.

THE ROATH FURNISHING CO.
CITY ROAD, CARDIFF. Tel. 585.

SWANSEA AGAIN: SEVERE DAMAGE IN TOWN'S THIRD NIGHT ORDEAL

Waves of Raiders Shower Fire Bombs and High Explosives

Churches, Business Premises and Houses Suffer

SWANSEA, FOR THE THIRD NIGHT IN SUCCESSION, WAS THE MAIN TARGET FOR THE NAZI RAIDERS, WHO RAINED HIGH-EXPLOSIVE AND FIRE BOMBS ON THE TOWN CAUSING SEVERE DAMAGE AND A NUMBER OF CASUALTIES, SOME FATAL.

As on the two previous nights, a stream of raiders scattered fire bombs indiscriminately, and then, while members of the civil defence services were working at top speed dealing with the incendiaries, high explosives rashed down.

Later came more showers of fire bombs and wretches again performed heroically in helping to render them harmless.

Among the places damaged were churches, houses and shops, schools, a market and a chapel.

GERMAN VERSION

The German news agency account of the raid broadcast this morning stated:

"Swansea was again the target of German air

West and North-west Germany Raided

R.A.F. bombers last night attacked targets in West and North-west Germany, and invasion ports and aerodromes in enemy-occupied territory.

The raids are described by the Germans as "nuisance raids."

"They took place over the coastal area and Heligoland Bight. It is said that incendiary bombs caused damage to a farm, but other bombs fell harmlessly into open country or into the sea.

It is claimed that one Wellington bomber was brought down by German naval artillery.



Damage done to a South Wales town by Nazi raiders.

NEW JAP MOVES REPORTED

To Attack the East Indies?

FOREIGNERS in Saigon, French Indo-China, are convinced that Japan is preparing to make an attack on the East Indies using the port

DEFIED DEATH ON 140-MILE ABYSSINIA TREK

The Press Association Special Correspondent with the Forces in Abyssinia describes in the following dispatch how he made a lone 140-mile trek on foot across the Abyssinian hills and bush country to the Sudan frontier with the latest news of the war operations.

The writer lowered the record for this cross-country trek by two days, the journey having previously taken

BRITISH TROOPS HELD READY TO MOVE INTO GREECE

—Turkish Report

(Associated Press Message)

BELGRADE, Saturday.

With Nazi pontoons reported here to have been placed across the ice-free Danube in preparation for a mass German military march into Bulgaria, the Turkish official radio broadcast that the British were holding large forces in North Africa in readiness for a swift sally into the Balkans via Greece.

The broadcast said that Britain was either considering the establishment of a general Balkan front or intended to prevent Greece being forced into an untimely armistice by the German thrust through Bulgaria.

Meanwhile, here in Belgrade, one diplomatic source said that the movement of Nazi troops in Bulgaria was "a matter of days, if not hours."

This source said that his staff had definitely confirmed, from first-hand observation, that all "considerable number" of Nazi bridges were already spanning the Danube, while more were being put across.

Commenting on this statement and other reports that the Germans are crossing the Danube over a distance of 50 miles, a Press Association diplomatic correspondent points out that they are probably part of the war of nerves directed both against the Bulgarians and the Greeks.

The correspondent adds that the Germans to make their move are

Aussies "Ready for Any Emergency"

(From P.A. Special Correspondent) (Australian Headquarters) (Cy Country in Malaya.)

"WITHIN a few weeks we shall be ready for any emergency," Major-General Gordon Bennett, the Australian G.O.C., told the Press Association in an interview here following the despatch to their sections of the strong force of